

# Index

- Académie française 30, 47, 49-50  
Academies 25, 47-48, 52  
active citizens 124, 128, 141, 184-185, 419  
Adams, John 63  
Addington, Henry 380  
Agency for Direct Contributions 334  
Agency for Trade and Extraction 348  
Agents-General of the Clergy 33-34  
agrarian law 419  
Agriculture 9-10, 12, 57, 69, 405  
Aiguillon, Armand de Vignerot du Plessis, Duke d' 116  
Aix 7, 72, 142, 182, 229-230, 292, 305, 390  
Allarde Law 149  
Alliance of 1756 58, 179  
Alsace 2, 9, 36, 115, 128, 145, 351, 411  
amalgam (military principle) 205  
Amar, Jean-Baptiste 273, 279, 283  
American War of Independence 32, 46, 63-64, 66-69, 159  
Amiens, Peace of 381, 390-391  
Amis des Noirs 411  
Anglo-Russian invasion of Holland 346, 372  
Annates 136, 139  
Annexations, French 58, 199, 201, 338, 348, 351  
Anticipations 69, 79, 84-85  
Antonelli, Leonardo 397-398  
Antraigues, Emmanuel-Henri-Louis Alexandre de Launay, Comte d' 183, 301, 310, 313, 315, 328  
Arc, Philippe-Auguste de Sainte-Foix, Chevalier d' 30  
Arles 182, 230, 327  
Armed neutrality 380  
armoire de fer 194, 221  
Army of the Ocean Coasts 314  
Artois, Charles-Philippe, Comte d' 74, 112, 297-298, 307  
    at Court (1787-89) 102, 105, 108, 111  
    counter-revolutionary activities 143, 292, 300, 305, 309, 311, 313-314  
    in exile 146-147, 171, 301-302, 306, 314  
    relationship with Louis XVI 155, 300  
Ashkenazim 411  
Assembly of Notables 70-72, 74-75, 79, 82, 89-91  
Assignats 192, 416  
    and controlled economy (Year II) 265-266, 276, 290  
    as test of revolutionary commitment 134, 142  
    decline and inflation 149, 178, 182, 223, 250, 285, 403  
    final collapse and replacement 286, 322-323  
    in occupied territories 199, 347-348, 352  
    origins and land-backing 133-134, 168, 402  
    social and professional impact 240, 403, 408  
Association for the Preservation of Liberty and Property 200  
Augereau, Pierre François Charles 217, 330-331  
August Decrees (Night of 4 August 1789) 116-117  
    clerical impact 132, 136, 396  
    economic and social consequences 400-401  
    king's refusal to sanction 121, 132  
    noble impact 395  
    origins in rural unrest 115  
Austria 57, 190, 245  
    Belgian revolution and occupation 162-164, 203-204, 211, 348, 350  
    French Revolution, stance toward 147, 151-153, 157, 302  
    internal administration and unrest 211, 378, 416  
    Italy, presence and conflict in 213-215, 217, 338-340, 356, 360-361, 379, 414  
    military campaigns and coalitions 193, 201-204, 206, 266-267, 278, 332, 338-340, 368, 378-379  
    Poland, partitions of 165, 201, 204, 208, 414  
    Switzerland and 354-355, 373  
Austrian Committee 176, 184  
Austro-Prussian rivalry 424  
Avertissement (Calonne) 73, 75  
Avignon 2, 45, 139, 142, 146, 150, 157, 173, 177, 182, 199, 230, 239, 243, 292, 387  
Babeuf, François-Noël (Gracchus) 131

- as democratic journalist (*Le Tribun du peuple*) 287, 324-325
  - Conspiracy of Equals 325-326, 356, 421
  - legacy and influence 291, 336, 371, 376, 383
  - trial and execution 327-328, 330
- Balliages 82, 91, 96
- Bailly, Jean-Sylvain 101, 103, 112, 122, 154, 176, 253
- Ballinamuck, Battle of 342
- banalités 11
- Bank of England 216
- Bank of France 384
- Bankruptcy 15, 58, 66, 84, 131, 333
- Bantry Bay 342
- Barère, Bertrand 251
  - and Reign of Terror 278-280, 284
  - Committee of Public Safety 228, 233, 279, 281-282
  - impeachment and deportation 283-284, 287, 290-291
- Barnave, Antoine-Pierre 25-26, 101
  - clerical oath 144
  - constitutional amendments and veto 119, 155
  - Dauphiné patriots/*Vizille* 89, 95
  - execution 253
  - protestantism/equality for 138
  - relationship with monarchy/*Feuillants* 149-150, 175, 179
  - revolutionary violence, stance on 113, 394
  - slavery and colonial debate 151
- Barras, Paul-François-Jean-Nicolas, vicomte de 254-255, 280, 321, 330, 334, 370
- Barruel, Augustin de 218-219, 398
- Barthélemy, François-Marie 329-331
- Basle, Treaties of 208, 210
- Bastille, Storming of the
  - anniversaries and commemorations 128, 135, 153, 169
  - impact and significance 124, 160-161, 166, 169
  - storming and surrender (1789) 110-111, 298
- Batavian Republic 209, 333, 343-344, 346-348, 354-356, 373, 379, 381
- Batz, Baron de 267, 277
- Bayeux 16, 33, 47, 402
- Beaumont-sur-Oise 21
- Beccaria, Cesare 55
- Belgian bourgeoisie 350
- Belgian clergy 349-350
- Belgium 161, 164, 172, 204, 211, 353, 381, 387
  - annexation and French rule (after 1795) 209, 278, 311, 333, 348, 350-351, 379, 404
  - peasant revolt (1798-99) 350, 367
  - religious policy and resistance 349
  - French invasions and occupations (1792-94) 183, 199-201, 226-227, 348
  - post-war status and 1831 independence 414-415
  - resistance to Joseph II and 'Brabant Revolution' (1787-90) 162-163
- Benefice portfolio (*feuille des bénéfices*) 34
- Bertier de Sauvigny, Louis Bénigne François 112, 394
- Billaud-Varenne, Jacques-Nicolas 250-252, 263, 268, 273, 279-280, 283-284, 287, 290-291
- Birmingham riots (1791) 170
- Biron, Armand Louis de Gontaut, duc de 247
- Bishops 4, 7, 352, 398
  - and Civil Constitution of the Clergy 140-141, 143
  - in Estates-General and National Assembly 72, 99, 116, 140
  - oath refusal and refractory status 144-146
  - Old Regime status and power 34-36
  - under Concordat and Napoleonic settlement 387-388
- Black Legion 302
- black market 265, 269, 322, 403
- Blankenburg 315
- blue library 47
- blues (republican troops) 232, 243, 289, 312
- bocage 5, 145, 224, 226, 289
- Boisgelin, Jean-de-Dieu-Raymond de 390
- Boissy d'Anglas, François-Antoine de 318
- Bologna 359
- Bonaparte, Joseph 362
- Bonaparte, Lucien 374
- Bonaparte, Napoleon 315, 321, 325, 329-330, 334, 378, 380-381

- Consulate and reforms 377, 386-390  
 early career and Toulon 30, 206, 254  
 Egyptian expedition 332, 338, 368  
 Italian campaigns and sister republics  
     213-215, 217, 337, 351, 356-362, 364,  
     379  
 Legacy and relationship to Revolution  
     394-395, 409-410, 413-414, 417, 420  
 Rise to power and Brumaire coup 374-376  
 book trade 23, 45-46, 51  
 Bordeaux 5-6, 50, 63, 126, 138, 142, 373  
     commercial and demographic growth 13,  
     18, 404  
     grain riots and subsistence 21-22, 58  
     parlement of 37-38, 76-78, 80-81, 83  
     Revolutionary politics and Federalism 178,  
     181, 228, 233, 236, 238, 242  
         Federalist revolt and collapse 238, 242,  
         248  
     Terror and repression 255  
 Bouche de fer, La (newspaper) 153  
 Bouillé, François Claude de 147, 151-152, 156  
 Bourgeoisie  
     characteristics and expansion 22, 48, 423  
     relationship with nobility 26, 90, 394  
     resistance and repression during Revolution  
     230, 275  
     Revolutionary role and gains 135, 407-408  
     wealth and investment patterns 23, 405  
 Bourges 238-239  
 Brabant Revolution 162  
 Breteuil, Louis Auguste le Tonnelier, Baron de  
     108, 113  
 Breton association 305  
 Breton Club 115-116, 142  
 Brigandage 384, 389, 406  
 Brissot, Jacques-Pierre 26, 64, 174, 236  
     anti-slavery activities 181, 411-412  
     conflict with Montagnards 191, 193, 200,  
     220-222, 228  
     republicanism and King's fate 153-154, 194  
     trial and execution 253  
     war, advocacy of 176, 178-180, 184, 201,  
     403  
 British intervention 309  
 British travelers 5, 7, 391, 406  
 Brittany 2, 6  
     deputies and the 'Breton Club' 102, 115-116  
     distinctive identity and privileges 4-5, 11,  
     29, 308  
     estates and political resistance (1780s) 61,  
     83, 92, 94-95  
     federalist revolt in 240, 242  
     insurgency and Chouannerie 226, 289,  
     308-309, 311, 406  
     religious dissent and oath-refusal 174, 288,  
     305, 308  
     rural and anti-seigneurial violence 115, 130,  
     406  
 Brittany, nobility of 29, 83, 94-95, 100  
 Broglie, Victor-François, Duc de 106, 108  
 Brumaire, Coup of (18 Brumaire) 374-375,  
     383-384, 390  
 Brune, Guillaume Marie Anne 355, 363, 373  
 Brunswick Manifesto 188, 306  
 Brunswick, Karl Wilhelm Ferdinand, Duke of  
     188, 315  
 Buonarroti, Filippo 325-326, 356  
 Bureau of General Police 277  
 Burgundy 8, 11, 115  
 Burke, Edmund 166-168, 212, 218, 422  
 Burney, Fanny 391  
 Buzot, François 221, 240-241, 253  
  
 Ça ira 128, 192, 207  
 Cadoudal, Georges 314, 382-383  
 Caen 241, 248, 253, 308  
 Cahiers de doléances 96, 152, 401, 406  
     demands and contents 131, 134, 136  
     drafting and composition 97, 114  
     impact on revolutionary policy 116, 131,  
     134  
 Caisse de l'Extraordinaire 133  
 Calabria 364-365  
 Calas, Jean 7, 54-56  
 Calonne, Charles-Alexandre de 67, 75, 86, 108  
     as Comptroller-General 68  
     and Assembly of Notables 71-72  
     reform plan 69, 74, 87  
     counter-revolutionary activity 146, 298, 302

- dismissal and exile 73, 77-78
- Calvados 240-242, 248
- Camisards 7
- Camperdown, Battle of 216, 332, 344
- Campo Formio, Treaty of 217-218, 332, 337-338, 351, 360-361, 379, 414
- Capitation 27, 131
- Carmelites 191, 397
- Carnot, Lazare 265, 284
  - Babeuf conspiracy, role in 326
  - Committee of Public Safety membership 204, 248, 250, 277
  - Directory membership 215, 321, 331
  - Fructidor coup and removal 217, 331, 351
  - military organization and strategy 204-206, 348
  - natural frontiers, opposition to 215, 348, 351
- Carrier, Jean-Baptiste 255, 257-258, 264, 283-285, 289, 291
- Carteaux, Jean-Baptiste 249, 255
- Casualties of the Revolution 409, 425
- Catherine II (the Great) 165-166, 171, 198, 201-202, 208, 307, 339
- Catholic and royal armies 232, 243, 289, 307, 311
- Catholic Army of the Midi 304-305
- Catholic Church
  - Ancien Régime status and power 36, 53
  - and Civil Constitution of the Clergy 139, 385, 398
  - and tolerance for other faiths 36, 99, 119, 137, 410
  - attacks on and criticisms of 36, 53, 72, 136
  - education and social services 36, 99, 137, 398
  - impact of reforms on 99, 136-137, 139, 402
  - in Belgium 162-163
  - papacy and 136, 139, 385, 398, 424
  - quarrel with the Revolution 166, 385, 398, 424
  - restoration and Concordat (1801-2) 385, 390, 398, 410
- Cazalès, Jacques Antoine Marie de 301, 303
- cens 11
- censorship 36, 45-46, 56, 99, 171-172
- Central Assembly of Resistance to Oppression 241
- Central schools 399
- certificats de civisme 190
- Chabot, François 220, 267, 273-274
- Chalier, Marie-Joseph 231, 239, 245, 247, 253
- Chamfort, Sébastien-Roch Nicolas 30
- Champ de Mars, Massacre of the 154, 190, 301
- Championnet, Jean Étienne 339, 364
- Channel Islands 309, 311
- Charette de la Contrie, François-Athanase 243, 289-290, 312-314
- charitable workshops 14-15
- Charles Emmanuel IV, King of Sardinia 365-366, 368
- Charles, Archduke 368
- Chartres 33
- Chateaubriand, François-René de 29, 303-304
- Chaumette, Pierre Gaspard 185, 234, 249, 251, 260-261, 269, 271
- Cherbourg 32
- Choiseul, Étienne-François, Duc de 42, 59
- Chouans (Chouannerie) 226, 308, 366-367, 406
  - British support and Quiberon expedition 311-314
  - leaders and organization 289, 311, 314, 383
  - pacification and amnesties 289, 312
  - resurgence and suppression under Consulate 374, 382-383
- Church and State, separation of 288, 388, 398
- Church of France 132
- Church property 33, 132-133, 135-137, 141, 224, 349, 387, 410
- Cis-Rhenan Republic 351
- Cisalpine Republic 214-215, 217, 351, 360-363, 366
- Cispadane Republic 359-360, 386
- Civil Code 385, 389, 393, 407, 420
- Civil Constitution of the Clergy 139, 396
  - debates and implementation 140-142
  - exclusion from Constitution (1791) 155
  - oath of the clergy and schism 143-145, 304
  - papal condemnation 141, 146, 338
  - replacement by Concordat (1801) 388
- civil equality 124, 318, 410

- Civil list 123
- Classes (naval reserve) 32
- Clausewitz, Carl von 415-417
- Clavière, Étienne 180, 185
- Clergy (First Estate)
  - abolition of tithes and nationalization of property 117, 132, 136, 396, 401
  - Civil Constitution of the Clergy and clerical oath 137, 140-141, 144
  - impact of schism and the Revolution in perspective 157, 397
  - in the Estates-General and formation of National Assembly 99, 101-107
  - pre-revolutionary status and privileges 22, 32-33
  - provincial reactions and municipal revolution 114
  - role in the 1788-89 political crisis 83, 88, 91-92, 94
- clerical debt 72
- Clerical oath 144-147, 304, 334, 397
- Clermont-Tonnerre, Stanislas, comte de 119
- Clichy Club 327
- Clootz, Anacharsis 160, 172, 178, 193, 270
- Collot d'Herbois, Jean-Marie 250, 277
  - Committee of Public Safety, role in 251, 268, 279
  - Lyons mission and 'mitrallades' 254
  - post-Thermidorian attacks and impeachment 283-284, 287, 290
  - trial and deportation 291
- Colonial trade 13, 404, 424
- comités de surveillance 190-191, 227, 251
- Commission of Regulars 35
- Commission of Twelve 233-235, 237, 240
- Committee of General Defence 228
- Committee of General Security 263, 267-268, 273, 277, 279, 282
- Committee of Public Safety 202, 250, 266, 278
  - and centralization of power (Revolutionary Government) 252, 263, 275
  - conflicts with factions and clubs 234, 244, 262, 267-268, 270-271
  - establishment and role as war cabinet 228, 237, 247
  - internal divisions and fall of Robespierre 246, 277, 279-280
  - military organization and Carnot 204-206
  - post-Thermidorian decline and dismantling 281-282
  - suppression of revolts and Terror 248, 251, 253-254
- common lands 16, 244
- Commons, the 102, 106-107
- Communal rights 16
- Communism 324
- Compagnonnages 19
- Companies of Jesus 292
- Companies of the Sun 292
- Compte rendu au roi 67, 71-72, 82
- Comtat Venaissin 139, 141
- Concordat of 1516 34, 140-141
- Concordat of 1801 386-390, 396-398
- Condé, Prince de 171, 299, 306, 315
- Condorcet, Jean-Antoine-Nicolas de Caritat, marquis de 90, 174, 222, 399
- conscription 406, 416
  - Feb. 1793 levy (300,000 men) and resistance to 224, 226, 229, 242, 307-308
  - in occupied territories 349-350, 353, 361
  - Jourdan Law (1798) 340, 371
  - resistance and evasion 289, 369, 373-374, 384, 405
  - under Old Regime 27, 31-32
- Conservatism 422-423
- Considerations on France (Maistre) 422
- Conspiracy of Equals 326, 421
- Conspiracy theories 65, 218
- Constitution of 1791
  - acceptance and promulgation 155-157
  - and local administration 241, 408
  - as platform for restoration/opposition 296, 309-310
  - features and drafting 123-124
  - franchise and 'active citizens' 123-124, 155
- Constitution of 1793
  - as standard of rebellion 252, 291, 294-295, 324-326, 372
  - provisions and rights 244, 399, 419

- ratification and suspension 246, 252
- Constitution of 3 May 1791 (Poland) 166
- Constitution of the Year III (1795) 318-319, 321, 331, 375-376
- Constitution of the Year VIII 377
- Constitutional Church 145, 155, 288, 335, 388, 397
- constitutional circles 335-336, 361
- Constitutional monarchists 296, 327-328
- Constitutionalism 194, 344
- Constitutionals (émigrés) 310
- Consul for life 390
- Consulate 375, 378, 384, 388, 407
- Consuls 362, 375, 377
- Contribution foncière 131
- Coqs de village 17
- Corday, Charlotte 245, 247
- Cordeliers Club 148, 152, 154, 185-186, 245, 250, 269
- Coronation of Louis XVI I, 21
- Correspondance littéraire 45
- Corsica 2, 30, 58, 314
- Corvée 11, 27, 69, 76
- Cotton industry 5, 404
- Council of Elders 319, 370, 372, 375
- Council of Five Hundred 319, 330, 370-371, 373, 375
- Council of State 377, 383
- Counter-Revolution 297
  - exiles and emigration 301-302, 305-306, 315
  - failure and analysis 316-317, 395, 406
  - in Midi and Southern France 143, 146, 182, 230, 304
  - in Western France (Vendée and Brittany) 307, 311-314
  - Paris and internal threats 178, 190-191
  - religious policy and religion 387
  - White Terror 292
- Courrier d'Avignon 45
- Court of Aids (Paris) 61
- Courtiers 28, 34, 41-42, 112
- Couthon, Georges 174-175, 253-254, 276-277, 279-280
- Coyer, Gabriel-François (Abbé) 30
- Crest (la Crête) 294
- Crèvecoeur, J. Hector St. John de 64
- Criminal justice 55
- Cult of Reason 261
- Cultural prestige 44
- Curés 17, 33, 35-36, 99, 141
- Custine, Adam Philippe, Comte de 197, 203
- Customary law 4
- Customs barriers 4, 14, 57, 69, 109, 405
- D'Alembert, Jean Le Rond 51
- Daendels, Herman Willem 346, 373
- Damiens, Robert-François 55
- Danton, Georges-Jacques
  - arrest, trial, and execution 273-275, 277
  - campaign for 'Indulgence' and opposition to Terror 263-264, 267-269
  - Champ de Mars petition and flight 154
  - Committee of Public Safety (CPS) 202, 246-247
  - Convention election and resignation from ministry 193
  - foreign policy and war involvement 199, 201-202, 226
  - Minister of Justice and September Massacres 189-191
  - Montagnard leadership and Girondin conflict 221, 227, 237, 240
  - Parisian radicalism and section leadership 126, 187
  - posthumous influence and associates 277, 282
  - pre-1789 noble name use 26
  - September 1793 journées and Terror policy 251, 271
- Daunou, Pierre Claude François 389
- Dauphiné 2, 8
  - clerical oath-taking 145
  - Estates of (restoration and model) 89, 92-93, 102, 106
  - Estates-General, role in 96, 101-102
  - peasant manual attacks 115
  - political figures returning to 123, 146, 179
  - revolt and 'Day of Tiles' 83, 89
- David (painter) 253, 277, 283
- Day of Daggers 148

- Day of Tiles 83, 89
- De l'Administration des Finances (Necker) 62, 68
- De l'esprit des lois 50
- de Sèze, Raymond 195
- décadi 260, 276, 335, 386, 389
- Dechristianization 424
  - calendar, impact of 260, 335
  - festivals of Reason 261
  - iconoclasm and church closures 260-262
  - impact on clergy 262, 397
  - impact on non-Catholics 410-411
  - in occupied territories 349, 353
  - official opposition and reversal 262-264, 267, 276
  - origins and local initiatives 260-261
  - post-Thermidorian resurgence 288, 335
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen and the Church/clergy 132, 137, 139, 146
  - constitutional role and tensions 119, 123-124
  - legacy and global impact 169, 418, 421
  - principles and definitions 118-119, 418-419
- Defenders (Ireland) 341
- Defenders of the One and Indivisible Republic 227
- deflation 333, 403
- Delacroix, Charles 246, 346
- Delessart, Claude Antoine de Valdec de 179-180, 192
- Democracy 272, 335, 386, 418, 424
- departmental armies 239-240, 242-243, 249
- departmental guard 221-222
- Departments (départements) 127, 331, 337
  - administrative reorganization and creation (1789-90) 125, 393
  - annexed territories 142, 335, 348-349, 351
  - centralization and subordination of 237, 263, 384
  - church and religious affairs in 141, 143, 174, 239, 335, 349
  - elections and political clubs 125, 142, 174, 238, 328, 336
  - Federalist revolt and resistance to Paris 222, 237-241, 263, 308
  - military and conscription resistance 147, 227, 239-240, 307, 349, 384
  - representatives on mission in 227, 237, 240, 263, 284, 292
- Dérogance 27
- Desertion 30-31, 184, 198, 406
- Desmoulins, Camille 124, 126, 154, 267-269, 273-274
- Despotism 423
  - clerical and episcopal 35-36, 145
  - during Revolution 93, 123, 147, 241, 375
  - Enlightened theories and parlements 39, 51, 59, 61, 81, 167
  - international perspectives 63, 159-161, 197
  - legal/Physiocratic 57
  - ministerial and royal authority 80, 84, 105
- Dessalines, Jean-Jacques 413
- Diamond Necklace, Affair of the 60
- Diderot, Denis 44, 51-52, 59, 63
- Dioceses 4, 33, 35-36, 397
- Director of the Book Trade 46, 51
- Directorial commissioners 328, 334, 384
- Directorial Terror 334
- Directory 315, 369
  - collapse of (Brumaire coup) 372-376
  - coups d'état and political instability 217, 329-331, 335, 337, 359, 362, 370-371
  - establishment and constitution (Year III) 319, 322
  - financial and economic policies 322, 324, 333, 403
  - foreign policy and conquests 213-216, 332, 338, 340, 351
  - religious and social policies 334-335, 349, 374, 385-387, 399-400, 408, 410
  - sister republics 215, 217, 346, 354-355, 357, 362, 364
- Discount Bank 133
- Domaine congéable 11-12
- Domestic servants 18, 22, 402
- domiciliary visits 190, 254
- Don gratuit (free gift) 33
- Doubling the third 90-93
- Dreux 320
- Drouet, Jean-Baptiste 151, 326, 371

- Du Barry, Madame 42, 59
- Ducos, Roger 370-371, 375
- Dumouriez, Charles-François
- dismissal and military command 185
  - foreign minister and Jacobins 180
  - legacy and precedent for ambitious generals 215
  - military campaigns and occupations 193, 197, 199-201, 205, 348
  - political associations (Girondins) 222
  - treachery and defection 202-203, 226-227
- Dunkirk, siege of 203-204
- Dupont de Nemours, Pierre-Samuel 57, 61, 69
- Duport, Adrien 90-91, 94-95, 99, 120, 128, 149, 175, 310
- Dutch exiles 161, 200
- Dutch Republic
- British and Prussian military interventions 77, 159, 346
  - French invasion and Batavian Republic (sister republic) 200-201, 209, 346, 355, 357, 381
  - Patriot movement and 1787 crisis 75, 77, 159
  - territorial changes and long-term impact 348, 381, 413-414, 416
- Ecclesiastical committee 35, 139
- Economic crisis 78, 87, 97-98, 131, 181, 231, 401
- Economy 13-14, 16, 68, 231, 265, 285-286, 302, 401, 407
- Eden Treaty 87
- Education 17-18, 23-24, 36, 48-49, 390, 392, 398-399
- Egyptian expedition 332-333, 338-339, 355
- Elections of 1789 95, 97, 113, 167, 174
- Elections of 1797 (Year V) 217, 321, 329, 331, 349, 382
- Elections of 1798 335-337
- Elections of 1799 369-370, 376
- Electoral system (1789) 96, 124, 174
- Émigrés
- amnesty and return of 156-157, 175, 287, 304, 334, 383
  - counter-revolutionary activity 146-147, 171, 176, 218, 298, 302, 307, 327-328, 406
  - in Britain 212, 309-310, 313-314
  - internal divisions ('pures' vs. 'constitutionals') 303, 305-306, 310
  - laws and penalties against 155, 176, 179, 287, 294, 313, 334, 372
  - military organization and campaigns 173, 177-178, 180, 302, 304-306, 309
    - Quiberon expedition 212, 313-314
  - noble emigration, scale and impact of 128, 156-157, 175, 301, 395-396, 405
  - property of (national lands) 176, 307, 383, 395, 405
  - refuges in Europe 147, 171-172, 298, 303, 306
- Émile, ou l'Éducation 53
- Encyclopédie 48, 51-52, 56-57
- Enlightenment 49, 51, 168, 218, 357, 393, 425
- Ennoblement 26, 40, 395
- enragés 223, 227, 237, 244-245, 249, 252, 266, 420
- Episcopat 34, 36, 141
- Eprémesnil, Jean-Jacques Duval d' 79, 81, 91, 100
- Equality 100, 118, 272, 394
- Babeuf and Conspiracy of Equals 324, 326, 421
  - civil and legal 101, 116, 124, 199, 218, 357, 410
  - fiscal and taxation 71, 92, 101, 116, 199
  - limitations and property 324, 419, 421
  - political and franchise 124, 193, 369, 419
  - racial equality 412
  - religious minorities and 137, 261, 386, 410
- "Essai sur les Privilèges" 90
- Estates-General 59
- calls for convocation 70, 72, 74-76, 78, 80-81, 83
  - composition and forms (1614 vs. doubling) 79, 84, 88-89, 91-93
  - elections and cahiers 96-97, 393-394, 401
  - legacy and later references 85, 167, 195, 296-297, 302
  - opening session and deadlock 101, 103

- transformation into National Assembly 106, 110, 131, 136
- Etruria, Kingdom of 379
- European response to Revolution 159-161, 422
- Expilly 143
- Exposition of Principles (1790) 143, 146
- Fabre d'Eglantine, Philippe-François-Nazaire 268, 273-274
- Fabrique (Lyons) 19-20
- Falaiseau, Marquise de 396
- Family Compact 164
- Famine pact (pacte de famine) 21, 58-59
- Farmers-General 40-41
- Faubourg Saint-Germain 402
- Favras, Thomas de Mahy, marquis de 299
- Feast of the Federation 128, 135, 184
- Federalist revolt 203, 247, 316
  - Bordeaux 242, 248, 253
  - departmental armies 239-240, 242
  - Lyons 239, 242, 253
  - Marseilles 230, 239, 242
  - nature and origins 221, 241-242, 266, 308
  - Normandy and Brittany 240-241, 245, 248
  - suppression and reprisals 248, 253, 283, 410
  - Toulon 239-240, 242
- Federalists (Dutch) 344
- Fédérés 184, 187-189, 220, 229
- Féraud, Jean-Bertrand 294
- Ferdinand IV, King of Naples 364
- Ferdinand, Grand Duke of Tuscany 211, 366
- Ferrara 359
- Fersen, Axel von 151, 171
- Feudalism 11, 105-106, 114-117, 131, 135-137, 171, 182-183, 199, 244, 297, 353, 356, 365-366, 395, 401, 405, 407, 419, 424
- Feuillants (Club) 153-158, 175-176, 185, 306, 310, 372
- Financiers 28, 40-41, 67-68, 79, 84, 133, 323
- Finistère 143, 240, 242
- First Coalition 202, 206, 210, 247
- Flanders Regiment 121, 126
- Flesselles, Jacques de 112
- Florus, Battle of 206-207, 278, 340
- Floréal, Coup of (22 Floréal) 336-337, 346, 370-371
- Florence 362, 367
- Floridablanca, José Moñino, Count of 171
- Flour War (1775) 21-22, 62
- Forced loan on the rich 85, 230, 265-266, 371, 384
- foreign regiments 31, 108
- Forms of 1614 88-91
- Forster, Georg 199, 201, 218
- Fouché, Joseph 254, 259-260, 278-279, 372, 383, 387
- Foulon de Doué, Joseph-François 113, 394
- Foundlings 16
- Fouquier-Tinville, Antoine Quentin 270, 274, 282, 293
- Fox, Charles James 160-161, 212, 235
- Franc-fief 27
- Franche Comté 2, 8, 93, 114-115, 229
- Francis II (Holy Roman Emperor) 180, 206, 211, 379
- Franklin, Benjamin 63-65
- Frederick William II, King of Prussia 156, 164, 188, 193, 198, 208
- Free coloureds 150-151, 181, 411-412
- Freemasonry 15, 25, 64-65, 218-219, 398
- French Army
  - discipline and collapse (1789-92) 126, 156, 177, 305
  - in domestic politics 321-322, 326, 330, 409
  - occupied territories and sister republics 213-214, 349, 358, 361
  - officer corps 30-31, 156, 305, 409
  - organization and recruitment 31, 198, 205, 349, 409
    - amalgame (amalgamation) 205
    - volunteering and conscription 192, 198, 349
  - successes at Valmy and Jemappes 192, 198, 306
  - under Louis XVI 30-31
- French Guards 98, 107-108, 110, 126
- French language 5, 44, 46, 350
- French Republic 216, 332, 381, 415, 421
  - colonial policy and slavery 412

- establishment and character 193-194, 221, 246  
 finance and economic conditions 322, 333, 384  
 governance and politics 236-237, 246, 253, 322, 328, 330, 371-372, 374  
 internal challenges and revolts 224, 230-232, 312, 315, 373, 382  
 international expansion and sister republics 199, 209, 214-215, 218, 348, 354, 363, 368, 379  
 military mobilization and organization 204-205, 409  
   under the Consulate 382-384  
 French Republican Calendar 194, 260, 335, 418  
 Fréron, Louis-Stanislas 45, 254, 283, 287, 290  
 Fréteau, Emmanuel 80, 99  
 Froment, François 300, 304  
 Fructidor, Coup of 217, 331, 333-334, 337, 349, 362, 375, 410  
 Fundamental laws of the realm 81
- Gabelle 4, 27, 131, 334  
 Gallican Articles (1682) 388  
 Gallicanism 34, 388  
 Gard 138, 143, 146, 182-183, 292, 304, 410  
 Gazette de Leyde 45-47  
 General Assembly of the Clergy 33, 36, 72  
 General will 53, 118, 235, 376  
 Generalities 2, 61, 125  
 Geneva 46, 50-52, 298, 354, 410, 413  
 Genevan democrats 161  
 Genoa 217, 362, 368, 379, 413  
 Gensonné, Armand 178, 188, 238, 240  
 Gentz, Friedrich 170-171, 422  
 Gerle, Dom 137, 142  
 Germinal, uprising of (1795) 291, 293  
 Gilded Youth 282-283, 290, 293  
 Girondins 188, 191, 194-195, 208, 221, 226-229, 232-238, 241, 243, 245, 247-248, 250, 252-253, 267-268, 285, 290, 407, 412  
 Glorious First of June 206, 278  
 Glorious Revolution (1688) 161, 167  
 Gobel, Jean-Baptiste 261, 271  
 Godoy, Manuel 210  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 160, 192-193
- Gohier, Louis-Jérôme 370, 375  
 Goislard de Montsabert, Anne-Louis 81  
 Golden Liberty (Poland) 165  
 Gouges, Olympe de 420  
 Grain and bread prices 1, 21-22, 58, 61, 86-87, 95, 98, 109, 121, 182, 229, 270, 285  
 Grain shortages 114, 121, 162, 293  
 Grain trade 21, 58, 62, 69, 76, 86, 109  
 Grand bailliages 82-83  
 Granville, Siege of 256, 308-309  
 Great Book of National Benevolence 399-400  
 Great Britain 105, 158, 164, 378, 391, 424  
   American War of Independence and 63, 66  
   Coalition wars against France 202-203, 211, 338-339, 380, 415  
   commercial treaty (1786) and economic conflict 69, 87, 322, 347, 403-404  
   counter-revolution, support for 77, 245, 247, 307, 309-310, 314, 327-328, 382  
   Ireland and internal subversion 215-216, 414, 416  
   naval warfare and mutinies 13, 30, 216, 254, 292-293, 338, 380  
   peace negotiations and treaties 210-211, 217, 330, 332, 380-381  
   radicalism and reform movement in 150, 161, 166, 169  
 Great Fear 114  
 Grégoire, Henri, Abbé 261, 335, 410, 412, 420  
 Grenelle, Massacre of 327  
 Gros fermiers 10-11, 17  
 Guadet, Marguerite-Élie 178, 188, 238, 240  
 Guiana 190, 291, 334-335, 383  
 Guilds 19-20, 46, 57, 97, 149, 356, 405  
 Guillotin, Joseph-Ignace 183  
 Guillotine 203, 219, 295, 325, 330, 383, 393, 420  
   in the Terror 190, 223, 250-251, 253, 280-281  
   origins and mechanics 183  
   provincial repression 239, 254-255  
 Gustavus III (king of Sweden) 171, 197
- Habeas Corpus, suspension of 213  
 Habsburg Monarchy 137, 159, 162, 361, 379, 416-417



- origins and early development 142, 149, 174
- provincial clubs and 'Federalist' revolts 142, 156, 231, 238, 240, 242, 373
- revival under the Directory 334-335
- role in war and government by terror 180, 184-185, 187-188, 191, 223, 226, 228, 250-251, 262
- suppression and reactionary periods 283-284, 287, 294, 305-306, 383
- Jalès, camps of 143, 147, 182, 300, 305
- Jansenism 45, 53-54, 56, 141, 357
- Javogues, Claude 264, 269
- Jemappes, Battle of 197-198, 202, 206
- Jesuits 35, 37, 48, 54, 56
- Jesuits, expulsion of 35, 37, 48
- Jews 9, 24, 137, 141, 367, 410-411
- Joly de Fleury, Jean-François 67
- Joseph II (Holy Roman Emperor) 60, 137, 159, 161-164, 211, 298, 350, 357
- Joubert, Barthélemy Catherine 346, 371-372
- Jourdan Law (conscription) 340, 349, 371, 384
- Jourdan, Jean-Baptiste 204, 368, 371, 373
- Journal de Paris 46
- Journal de Trévoux 56
- Journal des savants 45
- Journal encyclopédique 45, 47
- Journée of 31 May 1793 234, 237, 243-244
- journeymen 14, 19
- Joyous Entry (Brabant) 162
- Judicial strikes 37
- Jullien, Marc-Antoine 255, 258, 264, 268
- June 20, 1792, journée of 185-186, 195
- Justices of the peace 125
  
- Kant, Immanuel 160
- Kellermann, François Christophe 192
- King of the French 123
- King's Secretary, office of 26
- Kléber, Jean-Baptiste 380
- Knights of St John 338, 380
- Koblentz 147, 171, 302-303
- Końciuszek, Tadeusz 198, 207, 211
  
- L'Ami du Peuple (newspaper) 120, 250, 269
- L'Orateur du peuple (newspaper) 283
  
- La Harpe, Frédéric-César de 354
- La Mabilais, Treaty of 289-290, 312
- La Marseillaise 187, 207, 253, 287
- la patrie en danger 187
- La Revellière-Lépeaux, Louis-Marie de 321, 330, 334-335, 370-372
- La Rouërie, Armand-Charles Tuffin, marquis de 305
- laboureur 10-11
- Lacombe, Claire 420
- Lafayette, Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de 176, 178
  - American War involvement and legacy 64, 70
  - Assembly of Notables 72, 74
  - Champ de Mars massacre 154
  - constitutional and political activities 90, 99, 154-155
  - downfall, impeachment attempts, and defection 187-190, 202
  - National Guard command 112-113, 121-122, 126, 128, 148
  - war role and political interventions (1791-92) 177, 185-186
- Lally-Tollendal, Trophime-Gérard, marquis de 119, 310
- Lamballe, Princess de 192
- Lameth brothers 120, 128, 149-150, 154-155, 310
- Lamoignon de Basville, Chrétien-François de 73, 78, 82, 84-85, 93
- Land ownership 17, 23-24, 28, 407
- Landwehr 416
- Langhe district 367
- Languedoc 2, 6-7, 54-55, 61, 86, 88, 145, 229, 292
- Lanjuinais, Jean-Denis 240-241, 290
- Lanterne (lynching) 120
- Latin American independence 413
- Law 103, 328
  - 22 Prairial, Law of 277
  - criminal justice and 'judicial murder' 55-56
  - émigrés, laws on 155
  - fundamental and natural law debates 80-81
  - judicial system and reform efforts 36-37, 78
  - Napoleonic Code and codification 385

- Old Regime complexity and customs 4, 9  
 professions and specific legislation 399, 408  
 rule of law and 'general will' 115, 118, 139, 272
- law codification 55, 125, 385, 423  
 Law of 14 Frimaire 263, 267-268, 271  
 Law of 22 Floréal Year VI 336-337  
 Law of Hostages 371-372, 382, 384  
 Law of Suspects (1793) 251, 258-259, 263, 275, 372  
 Law on Cults (18 Germinal, Year X) 389  
 Law, John 133, 402  
 Lawyers 8, 25, 48, 95, 101, 113, 125, 130, 174, 193, 357, 408  
 Lazzaroni 364  
 Le Chapelier Law (1791) 149, 276, 405  
 Le Chapelier, Isaac-René-Guy 105, 116, 149  
 Le Creusot 8  
 Le Mans 309, 374  
 Le Mercier de la Rivière, Paul-Pierre 57  
 Le Peletier de Saint-Fargeau, Louis-Michel 222, 367  
 Le Peletier section 320  
 Leblanc de Castillon 72  
 Left and Right (political spectrum) 221, 422  
 Legendre, Louis 284  
 Leghorn 358  
 Legion of Honour 390, 409  
 Legislative Assembly 123, 198, 220  
   composition and character 174, 193  
   conflict with Louis XVI 176-177, 180, 189  
   constitutional role and origins 150, 155, 193  
   internal politics and factions 175-176, 178, 221, 229  
   non-juring priests and émigrés 175-177, 304  
   outbreak of war 177-180, 183  
   social and colonial legislation 399, 412  
   suspension of monarchy and transition to Convention 189, 193  
 Legislative Body 377, 389-390, 409  
 Leman Republic 354-355  
 Leoben, Preliminaries (Peace) of 214-215, 217, 315, 329, 332, 360  
 Leopold II (Holy Roman Emperor) 156, 163-164, 171, 179, 199, 301-302, 357
- Letourneur, Étienne-François 321, 329  
 Letters to his Constituents 103  
 lettres de cachet 80, 83  
 Lettres philosophiques 50  
 levée en masse 204-205, 207, 250, 271, 340, 371, 416  
 Liberty 111, 160, 193, 207, 392, 418  
   British opposition to 200  
   definitions and rights 118, 195, 272, 378  
   intellectual and political origins 51, 63, 104  
   revolutionary rhetoric and symbolism 245, 261, 274, 279  
   spread and imposition abroad 199, 222, 366, 409  
 Liberty of cults 262, 288  
 Liberty trees 130, 186, 287, 346, 353, 359, 373, 418  
 "Liberty, Equality, Fraternity" 419  
 Ligurian Republic 217, 361-362  
 Lille, peace talks at 217  
 Lindet, Robert 248, 265, 323-325  
 Linguet, Simon-Nicolas-Henri 45  
 Lit de justice 37, 76, 79-80, 82  
 Literacy 5, 22, 47, 399  
 Literary societies 47, 65  
 Livret 20  
 Lombardy 357, 359-360, 364  
 Loménie de Brienne, Étienne-Charles de 34-35, 71, 73-75, 78-79, 82-85, 88-89  
 London Corresponding Society 170  
 Longwy 190-191  
 Lorraine 2, 8, 58  
 Louis XV 2, 38, 42, 55, 59, 63  
 Louis XVI 7, 12-13, 15-16, 18, 20, 22, 28, 47, 86, 161, 164, 297, 326, 381, 389  
   accession and coronation 1, 38, 42-43, 59  
   and Assembly of Notables 70, 73  
   and Church reform 34, 140, 147  
   army and navy under 31-32  
   character and public image 43, 59-60, 186  
   constitutional role and powers 39, 106, 110-111, 117, 123, 128, 155, 157  
   economic and financial crisis 11, 62, 66, 76, 93  
   flight to Varennes 146, 148-149, 172, 301

- judicial reforms and parlements 38-39, 55, 83
  - relocation to Paris (October Days) 112, 122
  - trial and execution 194-197, 201, 306
  - veto, use of 176-177
  - war, declaration of (1792) 180
- Louis XVII (Louis-Charles de France) 202, 249, 295, 306, 313
- Louis XVIII 296, 307, 313-315, 327-329, 347, 382
- Louis-Philippe (Duke of Orléans) 91, 104, 107, 193, 327-328
- Louisiana 380
- Louvet, Jean-Baptiste 221, 241, 290
- Lozère 235
- Lunéville, Treaty of 379, 391, 413
- Luxembourg 350, 353, 414
- Luxury trades 23, 148, 231, 402
- Lyons 8, 18, 20, 23-24, 46, 87, 96, 109, 126, 146-147, 231, 233, 235, 238-239, 253-254, 285, 292, 300, 308, 315, 402, 404
- Mainz 171, 177, 197, 199, 203, 218, 247, 298
- Mainz, Elector of 171, 177
- Maistre, Joseph de 422
- Malesherbes, Chrétien-Guillaume de Lamoignon de 51
- Mallet du Pan, Jacques 310-311, 317, 327
- Malouet, Pierre-Victor 119, 155, 310, 394
- Malta 338-339, 380-381
- Manège Club 371
- manhood suffrage 170, 193, 244
- Mantua, Siege of 214
- Marat, Jean-Paul 26, 236, 367
  - assassination and martyrdom 245, 249
  - conflict with Girondins 228, 232-233
  - hiding and arrests 154, 228
  - journalism and early career 120, 134, 228, 250
  - posthumous cult and reaction 261, 283, 287
  - radicalism and call for violence 190-191, 221, 223
- Marat, section 269-270
- Maréchaussée 36
- Marengo, Battle of 379, 382, 385-386, 389
- Maria Carolina, Queen of Naples 219
- Marie Antoinette 42-43, 58, 60, 68, 111, 164, 176-177, 179, 202, 219, 252-253
- Marseilles 126, 233
  - commerce and population 7, 13, 403-404
  - Federalist revolt 230, 238-239, 242, 247, 249
  - Jacobins in 142, 229-230, 242
  - municipal revolution and patriotic guard 98, 113
  - political turbulence and expansionism (1791-92) 182, 187
  - Terror and repression 255
  - White Terror 292
- Marsh, the 279
- Martial Law against Tumults 126
- Martinovics, Ignác 211
- Mass warfare 415
- Massif Central 6-7, 130, 174
- Master of Requests 40
- Maupeou, René-Nicolas de 38-39, 56, 59, 84
- Maurepas, Jean-Frédéric Phélypeaux, comte de 42-43, 63, 67
- Maury, Jean-Sifrein 301
- Maximum, Law of the General 237
  - abolition and aftermath 285-286
  - agitation and calls for 223, 229, 250, 269
  - implementation and enforcement 231, 264-265, 271
  - legislation and extensions 229, 252, 265, 271, 285
  - wage controls 265, 276, 281
- Mayor of Paris 112, 154, 176
- Memoirs to Serve for the History of Jacobinism 218
- Mendicity, committee on 399
- Ménétra, Jacques-Louis 19
- Mercier, Louis-Sébastien 20, 23
- Mercure de France 45, 310
- Méricourt, Théroigne de 420
- Merlin de Douai 331, 351, 371-372
- Mesmerism 64
- metallurgy 8, 12, 28, 404
- Métiers libres 20
- Metric system 393

- Midi 6-7, 143, 183, 230, 300, 305
- Milan 213, 357-359, 361, 363, 379, 385-386
- Military dictatorship 168
- Military requisitions 322, 352, 356, 358
- Military schools 30
- Militias 27, 31, 109, 112-113, 138, 355, 416
- Mirabeau, Honoré-Gabriel Riqueti, comte de  
128, 136, 149-150, 180  
as secret advisor to royalty 146, 156,  
299-300  
constitutional positions 119, 123  
death and legacy 222, 283, 301  
early public and literary career 57, 64, 72  
financial and ecclesiastical reforms 131-133,  
137  
in National Assembly 103-104, 106, 108  
Society of Thirty and 1789 elections 90, 97,  
101
- Mirabeau-Tonneau 301-302
- Miranda, Francisco de 413
- Miromesnil 73
- Moira, Lord 309
- Momoro, Antoine-François 270
- Monarchical Club 149
- Monarchiens 119, 123, 149, 155, 298, 301, 310
- Monarchism 321, 327-328, 335, 373
- monarchy 407  
abolition and trial of Louis XVI 189, 194,  
306  
absolute monarchy 59, 75, 82, 393  
Ancien Régime 2, 39, 59, 167, 393, 406  
constitutional monarchy (1789-92) 110, 134,  
156-157, 169, 172, 189, 299  
fiscal crisis and reforms 67-68, 75, 85  
historical perspectives and political theory  
167, 169, 172, 273, 393, 410, 421-422  
restoration efforts and royalism 203, 224,  
295, 306-307, 310, 322, 327-330, 334,  
357, 365, 382
- Monasteries 15, 35, 54, 96, 98, 109, 137,  
141-142, 349, 356, 387, 391, 397, 399, 402
- Monck, George 382
- Montagnards (The Mountain) 194, 418  
conflict with Girondins 221-222, 227-228,  
233, 235, 237  
fall and 1795 insurrections ('The Crest') 279,  
285, 291, 294-295  
governance and exercise of power (1793-94)  
208, 232, 236, 243  
opposition to and revolts against 229, 231,  
240, 247  
persecution of Jews 410-411
- Montauban 7, 74, 138, 142
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, Baron  
de 50-51, 59
- Montmédy 151
- Montmorin, Armand Marc, comte de 78, 192
- Moral economy 407
- Moreau, Jean Victor Marie 374, 379
- mortmain 15
- Moulin, Jean-François Auguste 370-371
- Mounier, Jean-Joseph 64, 89, 95, 101, 119, 123,  
128, 146, 300, 310
- Municipal revolution 113, 126
- munitions manufacture 205, 404
- Muscadins 232, 248, 284, 287, 290-291, 295
- Nancy, mutiny of 147, 185
- Nantes 5-6, 13, 18, 21, 47, 92, 95, 143, 243, 255,  
264, 283, 374, 404
- Naples 214, 357, 364-365
- Narbonne-Lara, Louis, comte de 177, 179
- national agents 263, 328
- National Assembly 94, 152, 186, 238, 299  
administrative and civil reforms 123, 126,  
149, 393-394  
assertion of sovereignty and early decrees  
105, 110-111, 115, 117  
church and religious policy 132, 136-137,  
145, 385, 388  
financial policy and assignats 131-134, 402  
foreign affairs and international impact  
161-162, 164, 170, 172  
formation (1789) 104-107  
historical perspective and evaluation 113,  
146, 172, 300, 302, 393-394, 396  
relocation to Paris (October Days) 122-123,  
142  
status of minorities and slavery 150, 411
- National Constituent Assembly 118, 123,  
134-135, 150, 153-154, 157, 173-174, 301,

- 411
- National Convention 189, 227, 236, 247  
 economic and social legislation 223, 244,  
 261-262, 276, 412, 419-420  
 establishment and political factions 193, 221  
 Federalist revolts and 1793 purges 226,  
 228-229, 231-235, 237-243  
 Louis XVI, trial and execution of 194-196  
 Revolutionary Government and Terror 245,  
 250-253, 263-264, 268, 271, 274  
 Thermidorian Reaction and dissolution 246,  
 248, 277-285, 287-291, 293-295,  
 308-309, 321, 335, 348  
 war, diplomacy, and expansion 198-202,  
 204-205, 210, 403
- national debt 132, 333
- National Guard 161, 174, 373, 384, 420  
 as instrument of order and martial law 120,  
 125-126, 148, 223, 227, 247, 262  
 creation and early organization 112-113,  
 126, 128  
 decline and abolition of Parisian  
 organization 220, 322, 326  
 membership and 'active' citizenship 128,  
 187-188  
 military integration (amalgam) 187, 205  
 provincial role and disturbances 113, 130,  
 138, 143, 147, 182, 224, 231, 292  
 revitalization project (1797) 330-331  
 role in major journées  
 10 August insurrection (1792) 188-189  
 20 June demonstration (1792) 186  
 Champ de Mars massacre (1791) 154,  
 220  
 October Days (1789) 122, 126  
 Prairial (1795) 293-294
- National lands 133-134, 296, 323, 326, 333, 384,  
 403, 407
- Nationalism 416-417
- natural frontiers 199-200, 348, 351, 414
- Navy, French 32
- Necker, Jacques 28, 420  
 Estates-General and 1789 crisis 85-88, 91,  
 101-102, 106-107, 121  
 doubling of Third Estate 93  
 electoral regulations 97-98  
 Royal Session (23 June) 105, 297  
 financial management and reforms 62-63,  
 67, 131-132  
 Compte rendu au roi (1781) 67, 71, 73  
 loans and war financing 67, 79  
 opposition to nationalization and  
 assignats 131, 133-134  
 popularity ('Neckeromania') 62, 87, 93, 107,  
 131  
 recalls and resignations 62, 66-67, 73, 85,  
 105-106, 108-109, 112, 134
- Neerwinden, Battle of 201-202, 227
- Nelson, Horatio 338-339, 364, 380
- Netherlands 75, 77, 159, 161, 172, 197, 200-202,  
 209-210, 212, 226, 286, 291, 311, 332, 343,  
 346-347, 352, 357, 372-373, 414
- Neufchâteau, François de 331, 337
- Nevers 254, 260-261
- Nice 197, 199, 201, 213, 298
- Nile, Battle of the 338-339
- Nîmes 7, 87, 138, 142, 147, 230, 292, 300
- Nîmes, Bagarre of 138, 300
- Nine Sisters Lodge 64-65
- Noailles, Louis Marie, Viscount de 116
- Nobility 22  
 abolition of 169, 199, 394-395, 407  
 and armed forces 32, 83, 100, 156, 409  
 and municipal revolutions/uprisings 113,  
 226  
 and the Church 34, 182, 396, 402  
 cahiers of 100, 394  
 cultural life and education 47-48, 64  
 economic impact of Revolution on 275, 395,  
 401-402  
 elections (1789) and deputies 96, 100, 102  
 emigration of 123, 148, 156, 303, 395-396  
 judicial roles and 'nobility of the robe' 29, 96  
 land and property 71, 395, 407  
 legislative and political activity 90, 135, 149  
 Notables and pre-revolutionary crisis 70-71,  
 74, 83, 88  
 origins and diversity of status 29, 41, 100  
 persecution and loss of rights 275, 334,  
 395-396  
 regional 29, 83, 96, 100, 163, 165, 357

- resistance to Revolution 156, 303, 394
  - taxation and fiscal privilege 17, 32, 71, 100, 394-395
  - theorists and critics of (Burke, Paine) 167, 169
- Nobility of the robe 29, 39-40, 99
- Nobility, abolition of 128, 134, 199, 299, 395
- Noble revolt 83, 92, 394
- Nonjurors (Belgian) 190, 335, 349
- Nootka Sound incident 164
- Normandy 5, 14, 22, 229, 240-241, 247, 332, 406
- Nouvelles ecclésiastiques 45, 56
- Novi, Battle of 372
- Noyades 257
- Oath of hatred for royalty 334, 349
- Oberkampf, Christoff 20
- Ochs, Peter 354-356
- October Days 121-122, 126, 146, 167, 169, 298
- Orange, Popular Commission of 284, 292
- Oratorians 399
- Order of Cincinnatus 64
- Organic Articles (1802) 388-389
- Orleanists 328
- Orléans, Louis Philippe Joseph, Duke d' 79-80, 91, 99, 112, 193, 221, 328
- Overseas trade 13, 223, 403-404
- Pache, Jean-Nicolas 233
- Padua Circular 156, 302
- Paine, Thomas 63, 169, 193, 212, 285
- Palais Royal 104, 106-110, 120, 129, 391
- Pantheon 222, 287, 325
- Pantheon Club 324-325
- Papacy 2, 146, 360, 388, 398, 424
- Paris 1-2, 5, 36, 39, 142, 161, 392
  - bread prices and subsistence riots 21, 86, 98, 121, 181, 269, 286, 290, 293, 401
  - Directorial and Napoleonic periods 321, 325, 330-331, 334-335, 374, 390-391
  - Paris Commune and the Mountain 190-191, 194, 199, 221, 261, 275
  - political and intellectual life 29, 41, 46, 53-55, 62, 76, 104
  - revolt against the Crown (1789) 108-113
    - October Days (march to Versailles) 122, 299
  - sections and local government 126, 129, 187-188, 220, 322
  - socio-economic conditions 12, 15-16, 18-20, 23, 148, 403
  - Terror and reaction (1792-95) 151, 153-154, 176, 186, 287
    - Festival of the Supreme Being 276-277
    - Prairial and Germinal uprisings 291, 293
    - September Massacres 192
- Paris basin 5, 10, 84
- Paris Commune 189, 191-192, 194, 220-221, 232, 234, 261, 271, 275-276, 280-281, 285, 294
- Paris sections 126, 129, 186-188, 204, 220, 223, 228, 242, 261, 269-271, 276, 281, 287, 290-291, 294, 322, 325
- Parish clergy 11, 17, 33, 35-36, 54, 73, 97, 99, 104, 116, 136-137, 140, 145, 175, 349, 397, 423
- Parisian Guard 220, 322
- Parlement of Paris 2, 8
  - and Estates-General (1614 precedent) 88, 91
  - constitutional declarations (1788) 81
  - exile and return (1787-88) 77, 79, 87
  - judicial and administrative role 36-37, 53, 60, 298
  - Maupeou's coup and restoration 38, 73
  - opposition to fiscal reforms 67-68, 71, 76-77
- Parlements
  - abolition of (1790) 125, 299
  - Enlightenment and public opinion 46, 50-51, 54, 56-59
    - advocacy for Estates-General 59, 80-81, 131
    - Calas affair and religious tolerance 7, 54, 59
    - censorship and book trade 46, 50-51, 56
  - overview and jurisdiction 2-4, 7, 37, 61
  - political opposition and conflict 37, 59-60, 77-78, 80-82, 87, 131
    - confrontations with Calonne and Brienne 71, 77-78, 80-82

- exiles 60, 77-78, 80-81, 87
  - Maupeou reforms (1771) 37, 59-60, 81
  - powers of registration and remonstrance 37, 56, 81
  - social character and nobility 26, 50-51, 125, 299
- parliamentary reform (England) 166, 424
- Parthenopean Republic 339, 364, 380
- Party politics 376
- Pascalis 305
- Patriot Français, *Le* (newspaper) 154
- Patriotic contribution 132
- Patriotism 94, 176, 417
- Patriots (Dutch Republic) 75, 77-78, 159-161, 209
- Pau 2, 38, 83
- Paul I (Tsar of Russia) 339, 379-380
- Pavia, revolt of 358
- Peace of Westphalia 9, 171, 200
- Peasant resistance 114-115, 128, 224, 359, 401
- Peasant War (Belgium) 349
- Peasantry 5
  - burdens on (taxes, tithes, feudalism) 11, 84, 117, 130, 307, 401
  - land ownership and sales 244, 350, 369, 401
  - resistance to the Republic 224, 226, 307, 369, 406
    - conscription and recruiting 31, 224, 226, 307, 369, 406
    - Vendée and western revolts 224, 226, 307, 406
  - Revolution of 1789 and 97, 100, 114, 117
    - cahiers and elections 97, 100
    - Great Fear and rural unrest 114, 117, 130
  - socioeconomic condition (Ancien Régime) 10-12, 14, 16, 114
  - uprisings in occupied territories 350, 355, 358, 365-367
- People's Awakening, *The* (song) 287
- People's Insurrection to Obtain Bread and Recover our Rights (pamphlet) 293
- People's Sentinel, *The* 95
- Père Duchesne (newspaper) 227, 233, 250, 270
- Pétion de Villeneuve, Jérôme 154, 156, 170, 176, 180, 186-189, 193, 195, 228, 232, 241
- petite culture 6
- Petition of 8,000 184
- petitioning movement 90-91, 131
- Philanthropic Institute 327-328, 376
- Phrygian cap (bonnet rouge) 178, 180, 418
- Physiocrats 57-58, 60-61, 69, 131, 402
- Pichegru, Jean-Charles 291, 315-316, 329-331
- Picornell, Juan Picornell y Gomila 210
- Piedmont 253, 356, 365-366
- Pillnitz, Declaration of 156-157, 171, 179, 302, 304
- Pitt, William (the Younger) 166, 168, 200-201, 203, 211-212, 217, 235, 246, 267, 311-312, 314, 380
- Pius VI, Pope 139, 141, 146, 215, 338, 385-386
- Pius VII, Pope 386-388
- Plan for the Improvement of the Finances 68
- Plebiscite of 1800 378
- Plenary Court 82
- Poland 165-166, 171, 198, 201, 207-208, 214, 339, 413
- Poland, partition of 165, 198, 201, 208
- Police Legion 326
- Polignac, Gabrielle de 42
- Polish Insurrection of 1794 207-208
- political clubs 76
  - constitutional circles (Directory period) 336
  - early development (1787-1788) 90
  - expansion and major societies (1789-1791) 142, 148-149, 156
  - international and foreign societies 170
    - in Italy 357-362
  - Manège Club (Jacobin resurgence 1799) 371-372
  - radicalization and factionalism (1792-1793) 222, 226-227, 229-230
  - Thermidorian reaction and closures 278-279, 283-284
- Political parties 221, 235
- Political terminology 422
- Pompadour, Madame de 42
- Pont Saint-Esprit 8, 182
- Poor relief 15, 36, 347, 398-400
- Popular Commission of Public Safety (Bordeaux) 238, 248

- popular democracy 407, 424  
 Portion congrue 35, 137  
 Poverty 5, 14, 16, 18, 23  
 Praga massacre 208  
 Prairial, Coup of 370-371  
 Prairial, Law of 22 (10 June 1794) 275, 277-278  
 Prairial, Uprising of (1795) 293, 295, 315, 321, 324  
 Prefects 384  
 Price controls 21, 223, 232, 236, 252, 265, 271, 276, 286  
 Price, Richard 166-167  
 Priestley, Joseph 170, 193  
 Prieur de la Côte d'Or 248  
 Princes of the blood 92  
 Privilege 27, 73, 90, 92-95, 116-117, 131, 149, 199  
 Pro Aris et Focis 162  
 Professions 25-26, 113, 408  
 Property qualifications 155, 318, 419  
 Property rights 132, 378, 407, 419  
 Prostitution 15, 19  
 Protestant Ascendancy 343  
 Protestants 7, 9, 36, 54-55, 79, 99, 137-138, 142, 147, 212, 410-411  
 Provence 7, 86, 91, 98, 145, 152, 171, 262, 292, 296, 299, 302, 307, 309-310, 314  
 Provinces 2, 12, 82, 113, 116, 125, 134, 177, 220, 229, 237, 284, 286  
 provincial assemblies 61, 69, 71, 74, 76, 80, 88  
 provincial estates 61, 76, 81, 89, 92, 96  
 Prudhomme, Louis-Marie 420  
 Prussia 46, 160, 293, 299
  - army of, as model for French reforms 30-31
  - intervention in Dutch Republic (1787) 75, 77, 159
  - Poland, partitions of 198, 201
  - Revolutionary Wars 156, 179, 192-193, 305
    - Declaration of Pillnitz 156, 171
    - defeat of émigré cause 305-306
    - Valmy, Battle of 192-193
    - treaties and territorial settlements 210-211, 351, 414
- Prussian military model 31  
 Public administration 408  
 Public opinion 37-38, 56, 62, 75, 82, 103, 392  
 Publiciste Parisien, Le (newspaper) 120  
 Puisaye, Joseph, Comte de 289-290, 308-314  
 Pyramids, Battle of the 338  
 Quesnay, François 57  
 Quiberon Bay expedition 211-212, 312-314, 396  
 Rabaut de Saint-Étienne, Jean-Paul 95, 117, 137  
 Racławice, Battle of 207  
 Radischev, Alexander 172  
 Ramel-Nogaret, Dominique-Vincent 323, 333, 371, 384  
 Rastadt, Congress of 217, 338, 351  
 Raynal, Guillaume-Thomas-François (Abbé) 63  
 Reading rooms 23, 47, 160  
 Reeves, John 200  
 Referendum 152, 195-196, 244  
 Reflections on the Revolution in France (Burke) 166-169, 218  
 Reform
  - international movements and influence 162, 212, 357, 423
  - revolutionary (1789-1791) 75, 96, 112, 134-135, 304
    - Church and Civil Constitution 136, 140, 304
    - constitutional and administrative 123, 134-135
    - financial and paper money 134
  - under the absolute monarchy (pre-1789) 30, 37, 55, 57, 423
    - army and military 30
    - Brienne's church reforms 35
    - Calonne's programme 68-69
    - economic and fiscal 57, 66, 69, 78
    - judicial and legal 36-37, 55, 82
    - Louis XVI's commitment to 73
- Refractory clergy
  - clerical oath and origin 144-145, 147
  - geographical distribution of refusal 145, 174-175
  - laws and deportation 155, 177, 184, 190, 261, 331, 334-335
  - persecution and popular violence 148, 153, 182, 190

- post-Thermidorian recovery and separation 288, 330
- role in counter-revolution 146, 224, 305, 308
- under the Concordat 388, 397
- regicide 55, 196, 218, 296, 328, 337, 371
- Reichenbach, Convention of 164, 166, 302
- Reign of Terror 251-252, 259, 266, 282, 290, 312, 396, 406, 424
- Religious freedom 36, 79, 137, 146, 262, 288-289, 382, 390, 410
- Religious orders, dissolution of 35, 48, 137, 163, 363, 397
- Religious policy 139, 288, 300, 335, 406
- Religious schism 139, 141, 147, 157, 304, 397
- Remonstrances 37-38, 56, 63, 76, 80-81
- Rennes 18, 38, 83, 92, 94-95, 113, 240, 248
- Representatives on mission 227, 230-231, 237, 241-242, 248, 263-264, 267-268, 284, 348
- Republic of Virtue 275
- Republican movement 152, 157, 210, 301
- Republicanism 150, 152-154, 204, 321, 347, 357, 398
- Result of the King's Council of State (1788) 93-94
- Reubell, Jean-François 321, 329-330, 351, 354, 370, 410-411
- Reveillon riot 98, 107, 321
- Revolt of the curés 36
- Revolution Club 142
- Revolution of 1789 111
  - breakdown of consensus 128, 135-136, 138
  - economic impact 401-405
  - international impact and legacy 161, 413-414
  - outbreak and key events (1789) 108, 113, 116, 122
  - principles and constitution-making 119, 123, 241, 378, 421
  - social and colonial effects 411-412
- Revolution Society (Great Britain) 166-167, 170
- Revolutionaries 165, 211-212, 218-219, 226, 393, 401-402, 406, 418-419, 421
- Revolutionary Armies 244, 250-252, 254, 258, 263-265, 268, 271, 348
- Revolutionary Government 213, 215, 252, 263-264, 282
- Revolutionary idealism 425
- Revolutionary Tribunal 226, 228, 230, 237, 251, 255, 264, 270, 274-275, 282
- Révolutions de France et de Brabant 124
- Rheims 1, 21, 34
- Rhenish Catholicism 353
- Rhine, left bank of 201, 210, 214, 338, 351, 379, 414
- Rhineland 202, 210, 217, 351-353, 373, 387
- Richerism 141
- Rights of Man (Paine) 169-170
- Rivoli, Battle of 214
- Robespierre's Tail (pamphlet) 283
- Robespierre, Maximilien 101, 120, 156, 183, 187, 202, 210, 255, 283, 311, 324, 371
  - and Dantonist 'Indulgents' 267-268, 273
  - and the Committee of Public Safety 246, 252, 264, 270, 277
  - and the Gironda 191-192, 234
  - and the Jacobin Club 153-154, 176, 222
  - arrest, fall, and execution 278-280
  - early career and character 25-26, 95, 150
  - on freedom of the press 155
  - on religion and dechristianization 262, 276, 288
  - on rights and slavery 151, 412
  - on trial and execution of Louis XVI 194-195
  - on war and the military 178-180, 192
  - Republic of Virtue 272-273, 418
  - reputation as 'dictator' 194, 221, 277, 281
- Rohan, Louis René Édouard de 60
- Roland de la Platière, Jean-Marie 14, 180, 185, 221
- Roland, Madame 221, 235, 420
- Roman law 4
- Roman Republic 338, 362-363
- Roman republicanism 418
- Roman Vespers 362
- Romans, assembly of 89
- Rome 136, 139, 141, 301, 338-339, 362, 367, 385, 397-398
- Ronsin, Charles-Philippe 252, 268-271
- Rossignol, Jean-Antoine 247

- Roturiers 27  
 Rouen 5, 12-13, 87, 96, 113, 145, 286, 391, 404  
 Rouget de Lisle, Claude Joseph 183, 187  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 48, 52-53, 56, 235, 276, 283, 386, 418  
 Roux, Jacques 185, 223, 237, 245, 249-250, 252, 261, 290  
 royal aunts 147, 301  
 Royal Council of Finances 74  
 Royal domain 69  
 Royal Navy 216, 311  
 Royal Session (19 November 1787) 79, 81, 107  
 Royal Session (23 June 1789) 105-106, 297  
 Royalists 154, 301  
     armed resistance and insurgency 212, 240, 308, 311-313, 364  
     conspiracies and plots 148, 300, 328, 331  
     constitutional and electoral politics 217, 327-329, 370, 376-377  
     Directory, relationship with 217, 330-331, 376-377  
     famine and economic distress, exploitation of 290, 293  
     religious affiliation and policy 240, 308, 330, 388  
     social and regional support 241-242, 291, 300, 308, 327-328, 372, 384  
     White Terror 291, 327  
 Rue du Bac Club 336  
 Ruffo, Fabrizio 364-365  
 Rule of law 118, 161, 384-385  
 Rural industry 12  
 Rural violence 114, 128, 130, 182, 232  
  
 Saint-André, Jeanbon 206, 247  
 Saint-Antoine (Paris district) 20, 98, 229, 294-295  
 Saint-Cloud 148, 374-375  
 Saint-Domingue 13, 150-151, 181, 210, 212, 403, 411  
 Saint-Huruge, Victor Amédée de la Fage, marquis de 120  
 Saint-Just, Louis Antoine de 194, 252, 266, 270, 274, 277, 279-280, 418  
 Saint-Lazare, abbey of 109  
 Saint-Marcel (Paris district) 294  
  
 Sainte-Ménéhould 151  
 Sanfedist movement 365  
 sansculottes 196, 247, 272, 321-322, 335, 401  
     decline and repression of 270-271, 282, 287, 291, 293-295, 325  
     insurrections and mobilization 186-187, 220, 228, 234, 236-237, 250, 269  
     legacy and influence on democracy 242, 406-407, 418, 424  
     morality and economic policy 204, 229, 245, 265, 324, 407, 409  
     role in Terror 190-192, 251, 262, 372  
 Santerre, Antoine-Joseph 220, 223, 227, 232  
 Saumur 232, 247  
 Savary, Jacques 23  
 Savenay, Battle of 256, 289  
 Savonnettes à vilain 26  
 Savoy 197, 199, 201, 213, 231, 298, 414  
 Scheldt, opening of 200, 209, 348  
 Schérer, Barthélemy Louis Joseph 372  
 Schism 141, 147, 157, 304, 397  
 Scientific revolution 49  
 Second Coalition 340, 351, 363, 368  
 Second Directory 331, 336  
 Ségur Ordinance (1781) 26, 28, 30  
 Ségur, Louis-Philippe, Comte de 29  
 Seigniorial rights 11, 16, 29, 130, 135, 244  
 Seine-et-Oise 369  
 Senate (French) 377, 389-390  
 Sénéchaussées 91, 96, 101  
 Senez, see of 143  
 Separation of powers 50-51, 119, 123, 244, 264  
 September Massacres 191-192, 207, 220-221, 236, 306, 397, 418  
 Septembriseur 192, 237  
 Serfdom 8, 106, 116, 172, 211  
 Servan, Joseph 184-185, 187  
 Seven Years War 57, 63, 66, 180  
 Seychelles 383  
 Share-cropping 9, 12, 405  
 Sheffield Constitutional Society 169-170  
 Sieyès, Emmanuel-Joseph 120, 321  
     Consulate and constitutional design 377, 389  
     Directory and Coup of Brumaire 370-375

- early pamphlets and the Third Estate 90, 94  
 National Assembly and Estates-General 101, 103-104
- Silk industry 8, 13, 19, 87, 231, 402, 404  
 silver mark (marc d'argent) 124, 155, 174
- Sister republics 215, 217, 338-339, 347, 351, 359, 361-362, 364, 368, 379, 381, 386
- Slavery 5, 13, 151, 181, 403, 410-413  
 Slavery, abolition of 151, 181, 410-412
- Smollett, Tobias 29
- Smuggling 15, 352
- Social Circle (Cercle Social) 153-154
- Social Contract 53
- Social mobility 24, 117, 409
- Social reform 393
- Social welfare 15
- Society of the Friends of the Constitution 142, 154, 227-228
- Society of Thirty 90, 99, 394
- Sonthonax, Léger-Félicité 412
- Sovereignty 38, 105, 110, 118, 326, 376, 421
- Sovereignty of the nation 111, 193, 375, 417-418
- Spain 44, 164, 172, 202, 210-211, 215, 222, 304, 313, 380-381, 414
- special criminal courts 284, 384
- Spithead and Nore mutinies 216
- Staël, Germaine de (Madame de Staël) 420
- Stamp tax 69, 76, 78
- State, the  
   administrative expansion and reform 56, 123, 375, 384, 408  
   church, relationship with 33-34, 132, 137, 398  
   finances and debt 66-67, 78, 131, 133-134, 384  
   popular participation and power of 327, 406, 415
- Stockach, Battle of 368
- Stofflet, Jean-Nicolas 224, 226, 289, 314
- Stroganov, Count 161
- Subsistence Commission 265, 270
- Supreme Being, Cult of the 276-277, 288
- Suvorov, Alexander 208, 368, 378
- Swiss Confederation 338, 354-356
- Swiss Guard 36, 191, 355-356
- Swiss Guards 31, 189, 392
- Tableau économique 57
- Taille 4, 27, 131
- Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles-Maurice de 34, 71, 90, 128, 132, 144-145, 332, 374-375, 387
- Tallien, Jean-Lambert 249, 255, 264, 278-279, 281-284
- Tam multa, Brief 388
- Target, Guy-Jean-Baptiste 90, 101, 105
- Tax evasion 41, 130
- taxation 59, 105-106, 118  
   clerical 33, 35-36, 71, 137  
   during the Revolution 113, 115, 124, 131  
   in occupied territories 162, 199, 346, 348, 350, 352  
   post-Revolutionary restoration 334  
   reform proposals and debates 37, 61-62, 68-69, 76, 297  
   resistance and evasion 114, 130, 226, 286, 311  
   under Old Regime 4, 11, 38, 40, 57-58  
   war and extraordinary measures 67, 155-156, 215, 266, 296
- Temple of Reason 261, 410
- Temple prison 189, 195-196, 326
- Tennis Court Oath 105-106, 179, 186
- Terray, Joseph Marie 34, 59, 79, 84
- Terriers 115
- Territorial mandates 323-324, 358
- territorial subvention 69, 71, 76, 78
- Textile industry 5, 12-13, 19, 87, 113, 138, 231
- The Hague, Treaty of (1795) 209, 346
- The Plain (Marais) 221, 279
- Theophilanthropy 334-335, 410
- Thermidor 272-275, 279, 281, 290, 296, 372, 376
- Thermidor, 9 279, 281, 290, 372
- Thermidorians 283-284, 292, 327
- Third Estate 91-92, 94-95, 98, 111, 162, 297, 401  
   1789 elections and Estates-General 96-97, 99-102  
   actions in National Assembly 101, 120, 136

- formation of National Assembly 103-104, 106-107
  - provincial assemblies and estates 61, 89
  - representation and doubling the Third 88, 90, 93
- Thugut, Johann Amadeus von 204, 209, 218, 373, 378
- Tithes 396, 399
  - burden and distribution 11, 33
  - replacement by rent increases 307, 353, 369, 401
  - resistance and abolition 17, 98, 114-117, 136-137, 199, 308, 353, 356, 407
- Tolentino, Treaty of 215, 359-360, 362
- Tone, Theobald Wolfe 169, 213, 216, 323, 325, 342, 421-422
- Toulon 7, 203, 206, 211, 213, 239-240, 242, 247, 249-250, 254-255, 280, 283, 292, 308-309, 314, 333, 355
- Toulouse 7, 22, 34, 38, 54-55, 300, 373
- Tourcoing, Battle of 206
- Toussaint L'Ouverture 412-413
- Treilhard, Jean-Baptiste 337, 370
- Trial by jury 125, 213
- Tribun du peuple, *Le* (newspaper) 287, 324, 326
- Tribunal de cassation 125
- Tribunate 362, 377, 389
- Tricolour cockade 112, 121-122, 207, 360, 391-392
- Trier, Elector of 147, 171, 178
- Trinidad 381
- triumvirate (Barnave, Duport, Lameth) 119, 150, 154
- Triumvirs (Directory) 330-331, 336
- Troyes 77
- Tuileries palace 122
  - as residence of First Consul 392
  - Day of Daggers (Feb 1791) 148
  - demonstration of 20 June 1792 186
  - flight to Varennes (June 1791) 151
  - Manège Club sessions 371
  - royal family popularity and illumination 175
  - storming of (10 Aug 1792) 187-190, 220, 306, 418, 420
    - incriminating documents (*armoire de fer*) 194, 222
    - Swiss Guard massacre 189, 191-192, 355-356, 392
- Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques 21, 60-61, 66, 69, 79, 84
- Turin 143, 146, 171, 298, 300, 303, 365, 368
- Turreau, Louis-Marie 257, 289
- Tuscany 163, 211, 357, 366-367, 379
- Two Acts (1795) 213
- Two Thirds Law 319, 321, 376
- Two-Thirds Bankruptcy 333-334
- Ulster 169, 342
- Unemployment 87, 98, 148-149, 347, 403
- Unigenitus 53-54
- United Irishmen 212-213, 216, 341, 421
- United States of Belgium 163-164
- Universities 399
- Urbanization 18
- Vadier, Marc-Guillaume Alexis 273, 279, 283, 287, 291
- vagrants 14, 16, 22, 114
- Valmy, Battle of 192-193, 197-198, 202, 206, 306, 414
- Van der Noot, Henri 162-164
- Varennes, Flight to 151-153, 156, 170-172, 174-176, 196, 301-302, 326
- Varlet, Jean-François 223, 227, 233-234, 237, 245, 252
- Vaud 354
- Venality of office 23-26, 28, 36, 38, 62, 116, 125, 133, 395, 423
- Vendée 5-6, 175, 202, 204, 215, 224, 226-227, 232, 235, 240, 242-243, 247, 249, 255-257, 262, 266-267, 275, 288-289, 308-309, 311-315, 327, 340, 349-350, 353, 367, 406
- Vendémiaire uprising 320-322, 327, 334
- Vengeur (ship) 278
- Venice 214, 217, 310, 315, 360-361, 385-386, 413
- Ventôse, Laws of 266, 270, 279, 324, 326
- Verdun 191
- Vergennes, Charles Gravier, Comte de 63, 66-68, 70-71, 78, 159
- Vergniaud, Pierre Victurnien 178, 188-189, 221, 238, 253

- verification of powers 102-103  
 Verona, Declaration of (1795) 296-297, 317, 329  
 Verona, massacre in 360  
 Versailles 1, 22, 44, 58, 76-77, 82, 126, 162, 229  
     Assembly of Notables (1787) 70  
     Old Regime court and society 41-42, 68, 298  
     post-revolutionary decline 391-392, 401-402  
     Revolutionary events (1789) 97-98, 101, 103-104, 107-108, 110, 115, 118  
     October Days and royal departure 112, 121-122, 420  
     September Massacres (1792) 192  
 Veto, royal 119-120, 155, 176-177, 184-185, 187  
 veto, suspensive 120, 123  
 Victor Amadeus III (King of Sardinia) 213, 298, 300, 356  
 Vieux Cordelier (newspaper) 267  
 Village communities 17, 407  
 Ville Affranchie 254  
 Villèle, Count de 396  
 Vincennes, keep of 148-149  
 Vincent, François-Nicolas 268-270  
 Vinegar Hill, Battle of 342  
 Vingtième 27, 33, 37, 68-69, 71, 75, 78, 80-81, 130-131  
 Virtue 272-277  
 Vive Maria! 357, 367  
 Vizille, meeting at 89, 92  
 Volney, Constantine 95  
 Voltaire 7, 49-50, 53, 55-56, 59, 65, 387, 411  
 Vonck, Jan Frans 162-164  
 vote by order 88, 92, 100, 102  
 Voting by head 89-91, 93, 100-101  
  
 Wage maximum 265, 275-276, 281, 285  
 wage-earners 22, 86, 98, 265, 276, 403  
 Wages 14, 20, 86, 149, 276, 285  
 War of the First Coalition 180, 211, 247, 254  
 War of the Second Coalition 218, 340, 351, 363, 368  
 Warfare 30, 192, 206, 226, 378, 415, 424  
  
 Warsaw 165, 207-208, 218  
 Watch committees 227, 251, 263, 266, 271, 282, 284  
 Wattignies, Battle of 204, 206, 340  
 weather 84, 86, 97, 250, 322  
 Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, Duke of 415  
 West Indies, Caribbean theater of war 6, 203, 210, 212, 223, 229, 311, 314  
 Westermann, François-Joseph 256  
 Wexford, rebellion in 342  
 What is the Third Estate? (pamphlet) 94, 104  
 White Terror 291-293, 327, 410  
 Wickham, William 327  
 William V (Prince of Orange) 75, 77, 161, 209, 346-347  
 Wimpffen, Louis-Félix de 241, 308  
 winter (1794-1795) 209, 286, 346  
 Women 8, 15, 21, 33, 148, 204, 223, 245, 290, 293, 419-421  
 Workhouses 15  
  
 Yeu, Île d' 313-314  
 Young, Arthur 5, 9-11, 14, 23, 27, 32, 41, 77-78, 104, 107-108, 113, 391-392